

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: 100 kW test project

Variant: Test simulation (100 kW, Azerbaijan)

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 100 kWp

Saatlı - Azerbaijan



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**PVsyst V7.2.4**

VC4, Simulation date:  
 31/07/24 11:51  
 with v7.2.4

**Project summary**

<b>Geographical Site</b>		<b>Situation</b>		<b>Project settings</b>	
<b>Saatli</b>		Latitude	39.92 °N	Albedo	0.20
Azerbaijan		Longitude	48.37 °E		
		Altitude	-14 m		
		Time zone	UTC+4		
<b>Meteo data</b>					
Saatli					
Meteonorm 8.0 (1986-2000), Sat=100% - Synthetic					

**System summary**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>		<b>No 3D scene defined, no shadings</b>			
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>		<b>User's needs</b>	
Fixed plane		No Shadings		Unlimited load (grid)	
Tilt/Azimuth	35 / 0 °				
<b>System information</b>					
<b>PV Array</b>					
Nb. of modules	200 units	<b>Inverters</b>		3 units	
Pnom total	100 kWp	Nb. of units		108 kWac	
		Pnom total		0.926	
		Pnom ratio			

**Results summary**

Produced Energy	136.8 MWh/year	Specific production	1368 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	85.66 %
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**General parameters**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>		<b>No 3D scene defined, no shadings</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>			
<b>Orientation</b>		<b>Sheds configuration</b>	
Fixed plane		No 3D scene defined	
Tilt/Azimuth	35 / 0 °		
<b>Horizon</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>	
Free Horizon		No Shadings	
		<b>Models used</b>	
		Transposition	Perez
		Diffuse	Perez, Meteonorm
		Circumsolar	separate
		<b>User's needs</b>	
		Unlimited load (grid)	

**PV Array Characteristics**

<b>PV module</b>		<b>Inverter</b>	
Manufacturer	Longi Solar	Manufacturer	Fronius International
Model	LR5-66 HPH 500 M	Model	CL 36.0
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	500 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	36.0 kWac
Number of PV modules	200 units	Number of inverters	3 unit
Nominal (STC)	100 kWp	Total power	108 kWac
Modules	20 Strings x 10 In series	Operating voltage	230-500 V
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	0.93
Pmpp	91.4 kWp		
U mpp	344 V		
I mpp	266 A		
<b>Total PV power</b>		<b>Total inverter power</b>	
Nominal (STC)	100 kWp	Total power	108 kWac
Total	200 modules	Nb. of inverters	3 units
Module area	470 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio	0.93
Cell area	425 m <sup>2</sup>		

**Array losses**

<b>Thermal Loss factor</b>		<b>DC wiring losses</b>		<b>Module Quality Loss</b>				
Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	21 mΩ	Loss Fraction	-0.4 %			
Uc (const)	20.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC					
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s							
<b>Module mismatch losses</b>		<b>Strings Mismatch loss</b>						
Loss Fraction	2.0 % at MPP	Loss Fraction	0.1 %					
<b>IAM loss factor</b>								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	25°	45°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.995	0.962	0.936	0.903	0.851	0.754	0.000



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**Main results**

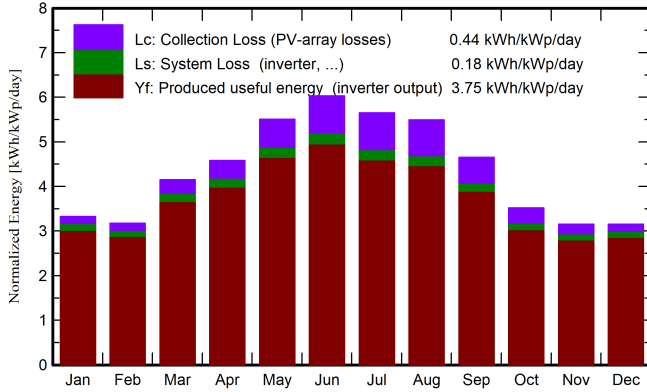
**System Production**

Produced Energy 136.8 MWh/year

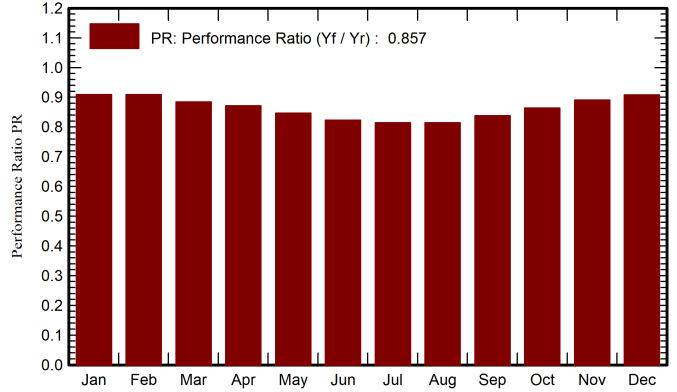
Specific production  
 Performance Ratio PR

1368 kWh/kWp/year  
85.66 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

	<b>GlobHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>DiffHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>T_Amb</b> °C	<b>GlobInc</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>GlobEff</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>EArray</b> MWh	<b>E_Grid</b> MWh	<b>PR</b> ratio
<b>January</b>	63.2	29.08	4.63	103.2	102.1	9.84	9.38	0.909
<b>February</b>	66.3	39.73	4.80	88.9	87.6	8.48	8.08	0.909
<b>March</b>	106.1	56.66	7.77	128.7	126.8	11.95	11.39	0.885
<b>April</b>	130.1	77.01	11.93	137.5	135.0	12.58	11.99	0.872
<b>May</b>	175.5	97.21	18.73	170.7	167.3	15.16	14.45	0.847
<b>June</b>	194.2	96.28	24.05	181.0	177.1	15.63	14.90	0.823
<b>July</b>	184.3	97.67	27.59	175.1	171.5	14.98	14.27	0.815
<b>August</b>	165.9	90.61	27.65	170.2	167.0	14.55	13.86	0.814
<b>September</b>	123.0	70.99	22.31	139.6	137.1	12.27	11.70	0.838
<b>October</b>	86.0	51.96	16.55	109.1	107.3	9.89	9.43	0.864
<b>November</b>	61.8	33.43	10.64	94.6	93.3	8.84	8.43	0.891
<b>December</b>	56.5	28.01	6.65	97.8	96.7	9.30	8.88	0.908
<b>Year</b>	1412.8	768.65	15.34	1596.7	1568.8	143.47	136.77	0.857

**Legends**

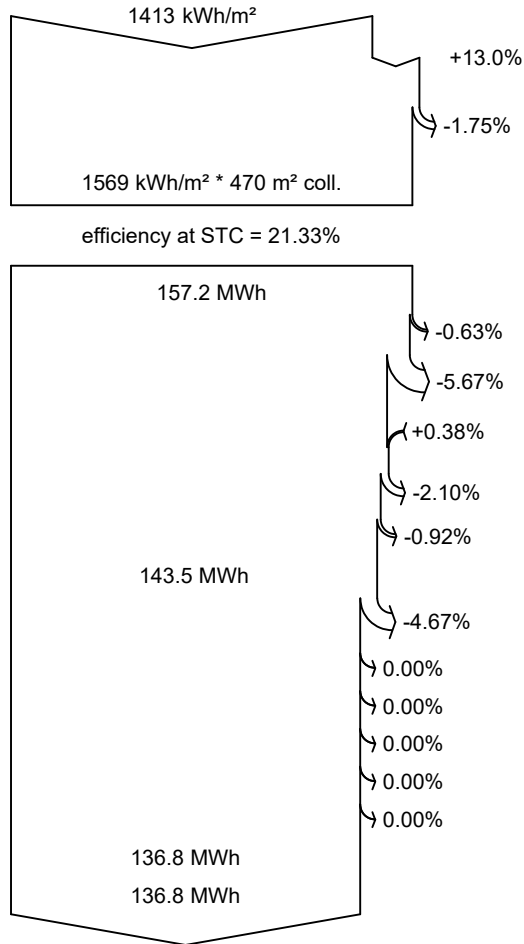
- |         |  |        |   |
|---------|--|--------|---|
| GlobHor | Global horizontal irradiation                | EArray | Effective energy at the output of the array |
| DiffHor | Horizontal diffuse irradiation               | E_Grid | Energy injected into grid                   |
| T_Amb   | Ambient Temperature                          | PR     | Performance Ratio                           |
| GlobInc | Global incident in coll. plane               |        |   |
| GlobEff | Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings |        |   |



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**Loss diagram**



- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- IAM factor on global
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Module quality loss
- Mismatch loss, modules and strings
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- Energy injected into grid**

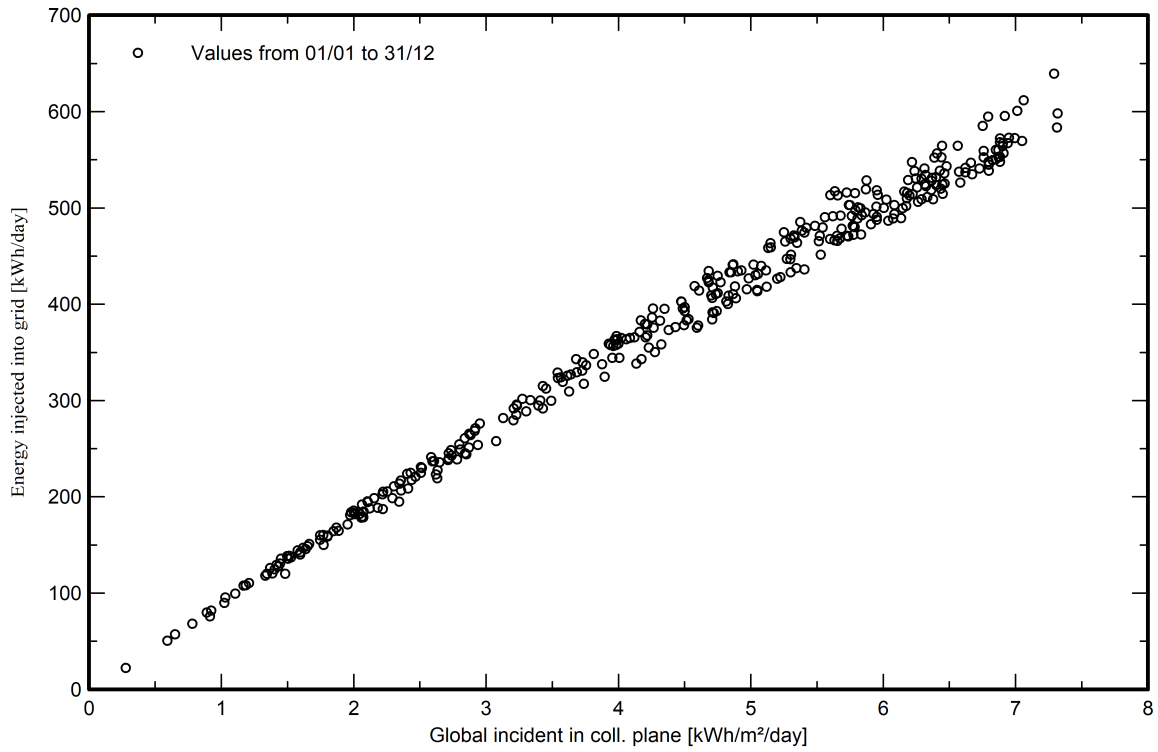


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**Special graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**

